

Plaintiffs Sabrina Hart, Reka Furedi and Suziane Moreira Gubler, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, and on behalf of the members of the proposed New York Rule 23 Class, upon personal knowledge as to themselves and upon information and belief as to other matters, by and through their attorneys, for their Complaint against Defendants and Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. ("Defendants"), allege as follows:

**PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. This case is about Defendant RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and its parent company, Defendant Rick's Cabaret International Inc., operating in New York as Peregrine Enterprises, Inc., as an adult nightclub in New York City where they willfully refuse to pay a minimum wage; unlawfully request, demand, and receive wages from employees; unlawfully demand and accept gratuities and retain a part of gratuities or charges purported to be gratuities; and unlawfully deduct employee wages through fines and penalties for lateness and misconduct. Such actions have been taken with respect to Plaintiff Sabrina Hart ("Hart"), Plaintiff Reka Furedi ("Furedi") and Plaintiff Suziane Moreira Gubler ("Moreira") and those similarly situated and/or members of the New York Rule 23 Class.

2. Plaintiffs Sabrina Hart, Reka Furedi and Suziane Moreira Gubler, on behalf of themselves and other similarly situated current and former employees, bring this Nationwide Collective action against Defendant Rick's Cabaret International Inc. under the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.* ("FLSA") for failure to pay a minimum wage.

3. Plaintiffs Sabrina Hart, Reka Furedi and Suziane Moreira Gubler, as Class Representatives ("Class Representatives") bring this New York Rule 23 Class Action on behalf of themselves and all members of the proposed New York Rule 23 Class against Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. pursuant to Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, to remedy violations of New York state law, including but not limited to New York Labor Laws § 190, *et. seq.* and § 650, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

4. Defendants have willfully engaged in a pattern, policy, and practice of unlawful conduct for the actions alleged in this Complaint, in violation of the federal and state rights of the Plaintiff, similarly situated individuals, and members of the proposed New York Rule 23 Class.

### **THE PARTIES**

#### **Plaintiffs**

5. Plaintiff Sabrina Hart is an adult individual who is a resident of Florida.

6. Plaintiff Hart has consented in writing to be a party to the FLSA claims in this action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). Plaintiff Hart's signed consent form was filed with the Court on April 1, 2009.

7. Plaintiff Hart worked as an entertainer at the Rick's Cabaret location in New York in 2006 and 2007.

8. Plaintiff Reka Furedi is an adult individual who is a resident of New York.

9. Plaintiff Furedi has consented in writing to be a party to the FLSA claims in this action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). Plaintiff Furedi's signed consent form was filed with the Court on June 16, 2009.

10. Plaintiff Furedi worked as an entertainer at the Rick's Cabaret location in New York in 2006 and 2007.

11. Plaintiff Suziane Moreira Gubler is an adult individual who is a resident of Florida.

12. Plaintiff Moreira has consented in writing to be a party to the FLSA claims in this action pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). Plaintiff Moreira's signed consent form was filed with the Court on June 25, 2009.

13. Plaintiff Moreira worked as an entertainer at the Rick's Cabaret location in New York in 2006 to 2007.

14. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and others similarly situated are current and former employees of Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. within the meaning of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(e)(1).

15. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and members of the New York Rule 23 Class are current and former employees of Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. within the meaning of N.Y. Lab. Laws §§ 651(5) and 190.

16. The New York Rule 23 Class is defined as: "all persons employed by Defendant Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and/or Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. in the state of New York as 'entertainers' at any time six years prior to the filing of this Complaint to the entry of judgment in the case" (the "New York Rule 23 Class") against Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc.

**Defendants**

17. Defendant RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. is a domestic corporation with its headquarters in New York City, New York.

18. RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. owns and operates Rick's Cabaret in New York City, New York.

19. Defendant Rick's Cabaret International Inc. is a foreign corporation with its headquarters in Houston, Texas and is the parent company of Defendant RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc.

20. Defendant Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. is a domestic corporation of New York, and maintains an office at 50 West 33d Street, New York, New York as well as an office in Houston, Texas.

21. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. are or were the employers of Plaintiffs, the Nationwide FLSA Collective and the New York Rule 23 Class under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*, and New York Labor Laws § 650, *et. seq.*, and § 190, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

22. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. are Plaintiffs' employers in the restaurant industry under New York Labor Laws and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, including but not limited N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-3.1.

23. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. employed Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, similarly situated individuals, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class at all times relevant to this Complaint.

24. Upon information and belief, Defendants' annual gross volume of sales made or business done is not less than \$500,000.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

25. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1332 and jurisdiction over the state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.

26. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because this action involves a federal question, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

27. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d) because this action is a class action with an amount in controversy over \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs and at least one member from the plaintiff class is a citizen of a State different from at least one Defendant.

28. Venue in the Southern District of New York is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because Defendant RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. resides in this District, Defendant Rick's Cabaret International Inc. is subject to personal jurisdiction in this District, and Defendant Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. resides in this District.

29. Venue in the Southern District of New York is also proper because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in the Southern District of New York.

### **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

30. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, others similarly situated, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class have been improperly classified by Defendants as independent contractors.

31. Defendants classify all their employees who are employed as entertainers outside the state of Minnesota as independent contractors.

32. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, others similarly situated, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class have not been paid the minimum wage by Defendants.

33. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. required that Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, others similarly

situated, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class pay a “facilities use fee” at the beginning of each shift.

34. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, others similarly situated, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class paid facilities use fees, along with other charges and fees based upon statements, representations, or understandings that failure to comply with Defendants’ request or demand would prevent the Class Representative and members of the New York Rule 23 Class from procuring or retaining employment with Defendant.

35. Defendants have requested demanded and received payments from Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, others similarly situated, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class by requiring them to pay to Defendants a “facilities” as well as other charges and fees, including late fees.

36. Defendants Rick’s Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. sell “dance dollars” to patrons.

37. Dance dollars are pieces of paper which approximate the size and shape of U.S. currency.

38. Dance dollars are sold in increments of twenty dance dollars.

39. Dance dollars bear their value on the front in both numeric and written form. Dance dollars state both “20” and “twenty” on the front.

40. Patrons of Defendants Rick’s Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. are charged \$24.00 in U.S. currency for each dance dollar.

41. Patrons of Defendants Rick’s Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. provide employees with dance dollars as gratuities.

42. At the end of every shift, Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. exchange employees' dance dollars for U.S. currency.

43. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. do not exchange dance dollars for currency in the full amount shown on the face of the dance dollar.

44. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. exchange \$18 U.S. currency for each dance dollar turned in by an entertainer.

45. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. does not exchange "expired" dance dollars for U.S. currency.

46. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, other similarly situated, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class have all received gratuities from patrons of Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. in the form of dance dollars within the relevant statutory period.

47. Defendants have demanded and accepted gratuities received by Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class through the club's policies with respect to dance dollars, through the imposition of shift fees and penalties and fines for lateness and other misconduct, as well as other requirements regarding the sharing of gratuities.

48. Defendants charged Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, other similarly situated, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class fines and penalties for lateness and other misconduct. Some of these charges were made under the guise of an increased "shift fee" while others were imposed directly.



**NATIONWIDE FLSA COLLECTIVE ALLEGATIONS**

49. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated, re-alleges and incorporates by reference the above paragraphs as set forth herein.

50. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira bring the First Claim for Relief on behalf of: “all persons who worked for Defendants as entertainers in any state other than Minnesota at any time three years prior to the filing of this Complaint to the entry of judgment in the case” (the “Nationwide FLSA Collective”) against Defendants.

51. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective are victims of Defendant’s widespread, repeated, and consistent illegal policies that have resulted in violations of their rights under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201 *et. seq.*, and that have caused significant damage to Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective.

52. Defendants have willfully engaged in a pattern of violating the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201 *et. seq.* as described in this Complaint in ways including, but not limited to, failing to pay employees a minimum wage.

53. Defendants conduct constitutes a willful violation of the FLSA, within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 255(a).

54. Defendants are liable under the FLSA for failing to properly compensate Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective, and, as such, notice should be send to the Nationwide FLSA Collective. There are numerous similarly situated current and former employees of Defendants who have suffered from the common policies and plans of Defendants, including being denied a minimum wage, who would benefit from the issuance of a Court supervised notice of the present lawsuit and the opportunity to join in the

present lawsuit. Those similarly situated employees are known to Defendants and are readily identifiable through Defendants' records.

### **NEW YORK RULE 23 CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

55. Class Representatives Hart, Furedi and Moreira, on behalf of themselves and all members of the proposed New York Rule 23 Class, re-alleges and incorporates by reference the above paragraphs as set forth herein.

56. Class Representatives bring the remaining Claims for Relief on behalf of themselves and as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(a) and (b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The New York Rule 23 Class is defined as: "all persons who worked for Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and/or Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. at the Rick's Cabaret located in New York as 'entertainers' at any time six years prior to the filing of this Complaint to the entry of judgment in the case" (the "New York Rule 23 Class") against Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc.

57. The persons in the New York Rule 23 Class are so numerous that joinder of all members of the New York Rule 23 Class is impracticable. While the precise number of class members has not been determined at this time, upon information and belief, Defendants have employed in excess of two hundred (200) individuals as entertainers during the applicable statute of limitations. The Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class have been equally affected by Defendants' violations of law.

58. There are questions of law and fact common to the New York Rule 23 Class that predominate over any questions solely affecting individual members of the Class, including but not limited to:

- a. Whether the Defendants properly classified the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class as independent contractors under N.Y. Lab. Laws § 650, *et. seq.*, § 190 *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*;
- b. Whether the Defendants failed to pay the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class a minimum wage in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 650, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*;
- c. Whether the Defendants unlawfully requested, demanded, and received wages in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 198-b and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*;
- d. Whether the Defendants unlawfully demanded and accepted gratuities and retained a part of gratuities or charges purported to be gratuities in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 196-d and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*;
- e. Whether the Defendants unlawfully deducted employee wages through fines and penalties for lateness and misconduct in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 193 and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, including but not limited to N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-2.5.;
- f. Whether the Defendants' foregoing conduct constitutes a willful violation of N.Y. Lab. Laws § 650, *et. seq.* and § 190, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*;
- g. The proper measure of damages sustained by the New York Rule 23 Class; and
- h. Whether the Defendants should be enjoined from such violations in the future.

59. The Class Representatives' claims are typical of those of the members of the New York Rule 23 Class. The Class Representatives, like the other members of the New York Rule 23 Class, were subjected to Defendants' policies and willful practices of refusing to pay a minimum wage; unlawfully requesting, demanding, and receiving wages; unlawfully demanding and accepting gratuities and retaining a part of gratuities or charges purported to be gratuities; and unlawfully deducting employees wages through fines and penalties for lateness and

misconduct. The Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class have sustained similar injuries as a result of the Defendants' actions.

60. The Class Representatives will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the New York Rule 23 Class. The Class Representatives have retained counsel experienced in complex wage and hour class and collective action litigation.

61. This action is properly maintainable as a class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(1), 23(b)(2) and 23(b)(3).

62. This action is properly maintainable as a class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(1) because prosecuting separate actions by individual class members would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to individual class members that would establish incompatible standards of conduct for the Defendants.

63. This action is properly maintainable as a class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2) because Defendants have acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to the class, thereby making appropriate final injunctive relief or corresponding declaratory relief with respect to the class as a whole.

64. This action is properly maintainable as a class action under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3) because questions of law or fact predominate over any questions affecting individual class members, and a class action is superior to other methods in order to ensure a fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy because in the context of wage and hour litigation, individual plaintiffs lack the financial resources to vigorously prosecute separate lawsuits in federal court against large corporate defendants. Class litigation is also superior because it will preclude the need for unduly duplicative litigation resulting in inconsistent judgments pertaining

to the Defendants' policies. There do not appear to be any difficulties in managing this class action.

65. The Class Representatives intend to send notice to all members of the New York Rule 23 Class to the extent required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 23.

**CAUSES OF ACTION**

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF—MINIMUM WAGE  
FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *ET. SEQ.*  
ON BEHALF OF PLAINTIFFS HART, FUREDI AND MOREIRA AND THE  
NATIONWIDE FLSA COLLECTIVE CLASS**

66. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, on behalf of themselves and the Nationwide FLSA Collective, hereby repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference the forgoing paragraphs of this Complaint.

67. This claim arises from Defendant Rick's Cabaret International Inc.'s willful violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*, for failure to pay a minimum wage to Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and members of the Nationwide FLSA Collective to which they were entitled.

68. At all times relevant, Defendants have been, and continue to be, an "employer" engaged in interstate commerce and/or the production of goods for commerce, within the meaning of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.* At all times relevant, Defendants have employed and continue to employ, employees, including Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and each of the Nationwide FLSA Collective Plaintiffs, who engage or engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce. At all times relevant, upon information and belief, Defendants have had an annual gross volume of sales made or business done in excess of \$500,000.00.

69. The minimum wage provisions of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*, apply to Defendants and protect Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective.

70. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira have consented in writing to be a part of this action, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). As this case proceeds, it is likely that other individuals will sign consent forms and join as plaintiffs.

71. Pursuant to the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 206, Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective Plaintiffs were entitled to be compensated at a rate of \$5.15 per hour before July 24, 2007; \$5.85 per hour from July 24, 2007 to July 23, 2008, and \$6.55 per hour beginning July 24, 2008.

72. Defendant Rick's Cabaret International Inc. was not allowed to avail itself of the federal tipped minimum wage rate under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*

73. Defendants, pursuant to their policies and practices, refused and failed to pay a minimum wage to Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective.

74. By failing to compensate Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective, Defendants violated, and continue to violate, their statutory rights under FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 206.

75. The forgoing conduct, as alleged, constitutes a willful violation of the FLSA, within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 255.

76. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, on behalf of themselves and the Nationwide FLSA Collective, seek damages in the amount of their respective unpaid wages, liquidated damages as provided under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b), interest, and such other legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

77. Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, on behalf of themselves and the Nationwide FLSA Collective, seek recovery of attorney's fees and costs to be paid by Defendants as provided by the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

**SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF-MINIMUM WAGES  
NEW YORK LABOR LAWS, § 650, *ET. SEQ.* AND THE SUPPORTING NEW YORK  
STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR REGULATIONS, N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS.  
TIT. 12, § 137-1.1., *ET. SEQ.*  
*ON BEHALF OF CLASS REPRESENTATIVES HART, FUREDI AND MOREIRA AND  
MEMBERS OF THE NEW YORK RULE 23 CLASS***

78. The Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and all members of the New York Rule 23 Class, hereby repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference the forgoing paragraphs of this Complaint.

79. This claim arises from Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc.'s willful violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 650, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, for failure to pay a minimum wage to the Class Representatives and the members of the New York Rule 23 Class to which they were entitled.

80. The minimum wage provisions of the N.Y. Lab. Laws, § 650, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, apply to Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. and protect the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class.

81. Pursuant to N.Y. Lab. Laws § 650, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. Tit., 12 § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine



Enterprises, Inc. were required to pay the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class a minimum wage of (a) \$5.15 per hour for all hours worked from March 31, 2000 through December 31, 2004; (b) \$6.00 per hour for all hours worked from January 1, 2005 through December 31, 2005; (c) \$6.75 per hour for all hours worked from January 1, 2006 through December 31, 2006; and (d) \$7.15 per hour for all hours worked from January 1, 2007 through the present date.

82. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. pursuant to their policies and practices, refused and failed to pay a minimum wage to the Class Representatives and the members of the New York Rule 23 Class.

83. By failing to pay a minimum wage to the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class, Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. violated, and continue to violate, their statutory rights under N.Y. Lab. Laws § 650, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

84. The forgoing conduct, as alleged, constitutes a willful violation of the N.Y. Lab. Laws § 650, *et. seq.* and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

85. Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and the members of the New York Rule 23 Class, seek damages in the amount of their respective unpaid wages, reasonable attorney's fees and costs of the action, liquidated damages as provided under N.Y. Lab. Law § 663, interest, and such other legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.



**THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF-UNLAWFUL "KICK-BACK" OF WAGES  
NEW YORK LABOR LAWS § 190, *ET. SEQ.*, AND THE SUPPORTING NEW  
YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR REGULATIONS, N.Y. COMP. CODES R. &  
REGS. TIT. 12, § 137-1.1., *ET. SEQ.*  
*ON BEHALF OF CLASS REPRESENTATIVES HART, FUREDI AND MOREIRA  
AND MEMBERS OF THE NEW YORK RULE 23 CLASS***

86. The Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and all members of the New York Rule 23 Class, hereby repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference the forgoing paragraphs of this Complaint.

87. This claim arises from Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc.'s willful violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 198-b and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, for unlawfully requesting, demanding and receiving a part of the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class' wages, supplements, or other things of value, upon the statement, representation, or understanding that failure to comply with such request or demand would prevent the Class Representative and members of the New York Rule 23 Class from procuring or retaining employment.

88. The N.Y. Lab. Laws, § 190, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, apply to Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. and protect the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class.

89. Pursuant to N.Y. Lab. Law § 198-b and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. were prohibited from requesting, demanding, or receiving, either before or after

an employee is engaged, a return, donation, or contribution of any part or all of the employee's wages, salary, supplements, or other thing of value, upon the statement, representation, or understanding that failure to comply with such request or demand will prevent such employee from procuring or retaining employment.

90. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. pursuant to their policies and practices, unlawfully requested, demanded or received a return, donation, or contribution of a part of the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class' wages, supplements, or other things of value, upon the statement, representation, or understanding that failure to comply with such request or demand would prevent the Class Representative and members of the New York Rule 23 Class from procuring or retaining employment, in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 198-b and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

91. The forgoing conduct, as alleged, constitutes a willful violation of the N.Y. Lab. Laws § 190, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, §137-1.1., *et. seq.*

92. Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and the members of the New York Rule 23 Class, seek damages in the amount of their respective unpaid wages, liquidated damages as provided under N.Y. Lab. Law § 198, and such other legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

93. Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and the New York Rule 23 Class, seek recovery of reasonable attorney's fees to be paid by Defendants Rick's Cabaret

International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. as provided by N.Y. Lab. Law § 198.

**FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF-UNLAWFULLY DEMANDING, ACCEPTING  
AND RETAINING GRATUITIES  
NEW YORK LABOR LAW § 196-d AND THE SUPPORTING NEW YORK  
STATE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR REGULATIONS, N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS.  
TIT. 12, § 137-1.1., ET. SEQ.  
ON BEHALF OF CLASS REPRESENTATIVES HART, FUREDI AND MOREIRA  
AND MEMBERS OF THE NEW YORK RULE 23 CLASS**

94. The Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and all members of the New York Rule 23 Class, hereby repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference the forgoing paragraphs of this Complaint.

95. This claim arises from Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc.'s willful violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 196-d and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, for unlawfully demanding or accepting gratuities and retaining a part of gratuities or charges purported to be gratuities from the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class.

96. Pursuant to N.Y. Lab. Law § 196-d and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*, Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. were prohibited from demanding or accepting, directly or indirectly, any part of the gratuities, received by an employee, or retaining any part of a gratuity or of any charge purported to be a gratuity for an employee.

97. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc., pursuant to their policies and practices, unlawfully demanded or

accepted gratuities or retained a part of gratuities or charges purported to be gratuities from the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class, in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 196-d and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

98. During the time relevant, Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. have unlawfully demanded or accepted gratuities or retained a part of gratuities or charges purported to be gratuities from the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class by denying them the full value of the dance dollars given to them as gratuities by customers, and by refusing to exchange "expired" dance dollars, in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 196-d, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

99. The forgoing conduct, as alleged, constitutes a willful violation of N.Y. Lab. Laws § 190, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. Tit., 12 § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

100. Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and members of the New York Rule 23 Class, seek damages in the amount of their respective unpaid wages, liquidated damages as provided under N.Y. Lab. Law § 198, and such other legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

101. Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and the New York Rule 23 Class, seek recovery of reasonable attorney's fees to be paid by Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc., as provided by N.Y. Lab. Law § 198.

**FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF-DEDUCTING WAGES  
NEW YORK LABOR LAW § 193 AND THE SUPPORTING NEW YORK STATE  
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR REGULATIONS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO  
N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. TIT. 12, § 137-2.5.  
*ON BEHALF OF CLASS REPRESENTATIVES HART, FUREDI AND MOREIRA  
AND MEMBERS OF THE NEW YORK RULE 23 CLASS***

102. The Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and all members of the New York Rule 23 Class, hereby repeats, re-alleges, and incorporates by reference the forgoing paragraphs of this Complaint.

103. This claim arises from Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc.'s willful violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 193 and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, including but not limited to N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-2.5., for unlawfully deducting wages by imposing fines or penalties for lateness or misconduct, by reducing the minimum wage by expenses incurred by the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class in carrying out duties assigned by the Defendants, and by requiring Class Representative and members of the New York Rule 23 Class to make payments by separate transactions.

104. Pursuant to N.Y. Lab. Law § 193 and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, including but not limited to N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-2.5., Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. were prohibited from deducting wages, including deductions consisting of fines or penalties for lateness or misconduct. Defendants were further prohibited from reducing the minimum wage by expenses incurred by an employee in carrying out duties assigned by their employer. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. were further prohibited from requiring Class

Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class to make payments by separate transaction.

105. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc., pursuant to their policies and practices, unlawfully deducted the wages of Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class by imposing fines or penalties for lateness or misconduct, in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 193 and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, including but not limited to N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-2.5.

106. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc., pursuant to their policies and practices, unlawfully reduced the minimum wages of Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class by expenses incurred by the Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class in carrying out the duties assigned by the Defendants, in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 193 and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, including but not limited to N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-2.5.

107. Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc., pursuant to their policies and practices, unlawfully required Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class to make payments by separate transactions, in violation of N.Y. Lab. Law § 193 and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, including but not limited to N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-2.5.

108. The forgoing conduct, as alleged, constitutes a willful violation of N.Y. Lab. Laws § 190, *et. seq.*, and the supporting New York State Department of Labor Regulations, N.Y. Comp. Codes R. & Regs. tit. 12, § 137-1.1., *et. seq.*

109. Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and members of the New York Rule 23 Class, seek damages in the amount of their respective unpaid wages, liquidated damages as provided under N.Y. Lab. Law § 198, and such other legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

110. Class Representatives, on behalf of themselves and the New York Rule 23 Class, seek recovery of reasonable attorney's fees to be paid by Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc., as provided by N.Y. Lab. Law § 198.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira, on behalf of themselves and the Nationwide FLSA Collective, pray for judgment against Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. as follows:

- a. Designation of this action as a collective action on behalf of the Nationwide FLSA Collective and prompt issuance of notice pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b) to all similarly situated members of the Nationwide FLSA Collective apprising them of the pendency of this action by filing individual consent forms pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b);
- b. That Plaintiffs Hart, Furedi and Moreira and the Nationwide FLSA Collective be determined and adjudicated as "employees" under the FLSA;
- c. That the practices of Defendants be determined and adjudicated as violations of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*;
- d. That the practices of Defendants constitutes willful violations of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*;
- e. Judgment against Defendants for an amount equal to Plaintiffs Hart and Furedi and the Nationwide FLSA Collective's unpaid wages pursuant to the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*;
- f. Judgment against Defendants for an amount equal as liquidated damages pursuant to the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*;
- g. An award of interest, costs, and attorney's fees, and all other relief available under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 201, *et. seq.*;
- h. Leave to add additional plaintiffs or claims by motion, the filing of written consent forms, or any other method approved by the Court; and
- i. For such further relief as the Court deems just and equitable.



WHEREFORE, Class Representatives Hart, Furedi and Moreira, on behalf of themselves and all members of the New York Rule 23 Class, pray for judgment against Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. as follows:

- a. For Certification of this action as a class action pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23 on behalf of the New York Rule 23 Class and appoint Class Representatives and their counsel to represent the class;
- b. A preliminary and permanent injunction against Defendants and their directors, officers, owners, agents, successors, employees and representatives, and any and all persons acting in concert with them, from engaging in each of the unlawful practices, policies, customs, and usages set forth herein;
- c. Equitable relief as permitted by law and equity, including restitution, reformation and attaching, impounding or imposing a constructive trust upon, or otherwise restricting the proceeds of Defendants' ill-gotten funds to ensure Plaintiffs and the class have an effective remedy;
- d. That Class Representatives and members of the New York Rule 23 Class be determined and adjudicated as "employees" under relevant state law;
- e. That the practices of Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. be determined and adjudicated to be willful violations of the relevant state law;
- f. Judgment against Defendants Rick's Cabaret International Inc., RCI Entertainment (New York) Inc. and Peregrine Enterprises, Inc. for amounts rightly owed to Plaintiffs and for liquidated damages as authorized by statute;
- g. All costs and reasonable attorney's fees incurred in prosecuting this claim to the extent allowed by law;
- h. Interest;
- i. Leave to amend this Complaint to add relevant claims and plaintiffs; and
- j. For such further legal and equitable relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Plaintiffs, similarly situated individuals, and members of the New York Rule 23 Class demand a trial by jury.

Dated: August 5, 2009

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